Cock-sure (popular), certain, confident. Probably an abbreviation of "cocky-sure," *i.e.*, confident, as a "cocky" fellow. It has been suggested that the origin ought to be sought in the old practice of cock-throwing. Shakespeare uses the expression in the sense of "sure as the cock of a fire-lock."

We steal as in a castle, cock-sure. . . • We walk invisible.—Henry IV.

Cock-up (printers), a term for superior letters or figures, such as used for abbreviations, *i.e.* "Mr." or "A¹," &c.

Cocky (common), saucy.

Cocky. Vide COCKATOO.

- Cocoa-nut (common), the head. French slang, *le coco*.
- Cocum (comme.. London slang, Yiddish). In Hebrew also chochum, chochem, or cochem, crafty, learned, wise, or a wise man. According to Hotten the English slang term means shrewdness, ability, luck. "Jack's got cocum," he's safe to get on. Among themselves German thieves call one another by this name. Mr. Hotten does not recognise any Hebrew origin for the word, and suggests that it is "allied to the Scottish keek and German gucken, to peep or pry into." In Yiddish cochemer or cochem, pronounced almost like cocum, means wisdom ; cochumwirth, a thieves' landlord ; coch-

mas Schlaumauch, the wisdom of Solomon.

"Wie grau seinen deine werk, got, ale hastu gemacht mit chochmah, die welt is vul deine akufte, du hast sei beschafen."— Polish-German Yiddish Translation of the 104th Fsalm, cited by Grünbaum.

(Theatrical), wariness, to "fight cocum," to be cautious.

(Booksellers), a sliding scale of profit in the book trade in cases where the books are not marked, according to your customer.

Cod (popular), a fool; to *cod*, to chaff, hoax. An idiom imported from the sister isle.

She threw a plaice right in my face, And told me to depart.

I thought that she was codding me, And told her I should stop.

She lifted up her lovely foot, And kicked me out of the shop.

-Barrett: Old Jones's Gal.

(Thieves), a purse. Gaelic cod, a bag.

(Tailors), a drunkard; on the cod, drinking and neglecting work. From coddle, a provincialism for to indulge.

Codd (Charterhouse), probably from codger, an old pensioner.

Yonder sit some threescore old gentlemen, pensioners of the hospital, . . . the Cistercian lads called these old gentlemen codds.-Thackeray: The Netwomes.

- **Codding** (Irish schoolboys), nonsense, humbug, chaff.
- Coddom (popular), explained by quotation.

The convicts take advantage of that to the extent sometimes of playing a gam-

