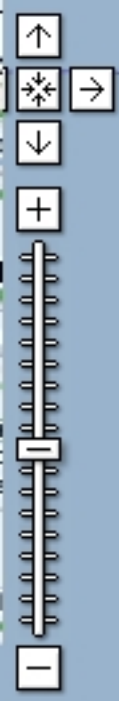




Map Satellite Hybrid



0 mi  
0 km

